SERVICE MANUAL

N843H / N843L / N843 / N844LT / N844L / N844T / N844 ISM Tier 3

Engine



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INTRODUCTION

INTRODUCTION

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INTRODUCTION

Foreword

This publication contains data, features instructions and methods for performing repair operations on the assembly and its components and is addressed to qualified, specialized personnel.

Check to make sure you have the right publication related to the component you are about to work on before you start. Make sure that you have all the necessary safety equipment: safety glasses, helmet, gloves, footwear, etc. Check that the working lifting and transport equipment is available and in working order. Make sure that vehicle is secured. Proceed by carefully observing the instructions contained in this publication and use the indicated specific tools to ensure correct repair procedures and safety of operators.

NOTE: This manual applies to multiple applications, therefore images may not all be accurate.

Foreword - Important notice regarding equipment servicing

All repair and maintenance work listed in this manual must be carried out only by qualified dealership personnel, strictly complying with the instructions given, and using, whenever possible, the special tools.

Anyone who performs repair and maintenance operations without complying with the procedures provided herein shall be responsible for any subsequent damages.

The manufacturer and all the organizations of its distribution chain, including - without limitation - national, regional, or local dealers, reject any responsibility for damages caused by parts and/or components not approved by the manufacturer, including those used for the servicing or repair of the product manufactured or marketed by the manufacturer. In any case, no warranty is given or attributed on the product manufactured or marketed by the manufacturer in case of damages caused by parts and/or components not approved by the manufacturer.

The information in this manual is up-to-date at the date of the publication. It is the policy of the manufacturer for continuous improvement. Some information could not be updated due to modifications of a technical or commercial type, or changes to the laws and regulations of different countries.

In case of questions, refer to your CNH Sales and Service Networks.

Safety rules

Personal safety



This is the safety alert symbol. It is used to alert you to potential personal injury hazards. Obey all safety messages that follow this symbol to avoid possible death or injury.

Throughout this manual you will find the signal words DANGER, WARNING, and CAUTION followed by special instructions. These precautions are intended for the personal safety of you and those working with you.

Read and understand all the safety messages in this manual before you operate or service the machine.



A DANGER indicates a hazardous situation that, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.



A WARNING indicates a hazardous situation that, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.



A CAUTION indicates a hazardous situation that, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.

FAILURE TO FOLLOW DANGER, WARNING, AND CAUTION MESSAGES COULD RESULT IN DEATH OR SERIOUS INJURY.

Machine safety

NOTICE: Notice indicates a situation that, if not avoided, could result in machine or property damage.

Throughout this manual you will find the signal word Notice followed by special instructions to prevent machine or property damage. The word Notice is used to address practices not related to personal safety.

Information

NOTE: Note indicates additional information that clarifies steps, procedures, or other information in this manual.

Throughout this manual you will find the word Note followed by additional information about a step, procedure, or other information in the manual. The word Note is not intended to address personal safety or property damage.

Safety rules - Ecology and the environment

Soil, air, and water are vital factors of agriculture and life in general. When legislation does not yet rule the treatment of some of the substances required by advanced technology, sound judgment should govern the use and disposal of products of a chemical and petrochemical nature.

NOTE: The following are recommendations that may be of assistance:

- · Become acquainted with and ensure that you understand the relative legislation applicable to your country.
- Where no legislation exists, obtain information from suppliers of oils, filters, batteries, fuels, antifreeze, cleaning
 agents, etc., with regard to their effect on man and nature and how to safely store, use, and dispose of these
 substances.
- Agricultural consultants will, in many cases, be able to help you as well.

Helpful hints

- Avoid filling tanks using cans or inappropriate pressurized fuel delivery systems that may cause considerable spillage.
- In general, avoid skin contact with all fuels, oils, acids, solvents, etc. Most of them contain substances that may be harmful to your health.
- Modern oils contain additives. Do not burn contaminated fuels and or waste oils in ordinary heating systems.
- Avoid spillage when draining off used engine coolant mixtures, engine, gearbox and hydraulic oils, brake fluids, etc.
 Do not mix drained brake fluids or fuels with lubricants. Store them safely until they can be disposed of in a proper way to comply with local legislation and available resources.
- Modern coolant mixtures, i.e. antifreeze and other additives, should be replaced every two years. They should not be allowed to get into the soil, but should be collected and disposed of properly.
- Do not open the air-conditioning system yourself. It contains gases that should not be released into the atmosphere.
 Your CNH dealer or air conditioning specialist has a special extractor for this purpose and will have to recharge the system properly.
- Repair any leaks or defects in the engine cooling or hydraulic system immediately.
- Do not increase the pressure in a pressurized circuit as this may lead to a component failure.
- Protect hoses during welding as penetrating weld splatter may burn a hole or weaken them, allowing the loss of oils, coolant, etc.



SERVICE MANUAL

Engine

N843H, N843L, N843, N844LT, N844L, N844T, N844

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Molykote®	Cylinder head - Install	10.4 / 14
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Engine - 10

Engine and crankcase - 001

N843H , N843L , N843 , N844LT , N844L , N844T , N844

Engine - 10

Engine and crankcase - 001

TECHNICAL DATA Engine Crankcase Dimension9 **FUNCTIONAL DATA Engine SERVICE** Engine Crankcase DIAGNOSTIC **Engine**

Engine - General specification

Engine model	N843	N843L
Number of cylinders	3	3
Bore x stroke	84 mm x 90 mm (3.31 in x 3.54 in)	84 mm x 100 mm (3.31 in x 3.94 in)
Displacement	1496 cm³ (91.3 in³)	1662 cm³ (101.4 in³)
Compression ratio	22:1	22.4:1
Engine speed (Low idle no load)	950 - 1050 RPM	950 - 1050 RPM
Engine speed (High idle no load)	3130 - 3180 RPM	3420 - 3500 RPM
PTO engine horsepower	28.3 kW (38.5 Hp)	26.1 kW (35.5 Hp)
Firing order	1-2-3	1-2-3
Cylinder arrangement	In-Line vertical	In-Line vertical
Valve arrangement	Overhead	Overhead
Compression pressure at 200 RPM (cylinder speed)	2944 ± 345 kPa (427 ± 50 psi)	2944 ± 345 kPa (427 ± 50 psi)
Variation between cylinders	345 kPa (50 psi)	345 kPa (50 psi)

NOTE: If bore size exceeds 85.2 mm (3.3543 in) replace with long block.

Engine - General specification

Engine model	N844	N844T	N844L	N844LT		
Number of cylinders	4	4	4	4		
Bore x stroke	84 mm x 90 mm (84 mm × 90 mm (84 mm x 100 mm (84 mm x 100 mm (
	3.31 in x 3.54 in)	3.31 in x 3.54 in)	3.31 in x 3.94 in)	3.31 in x 3.94 in)		
Displacement	1995 cm³ (121.7 in³)	1995 cm³ (121.7 in³)	2216 cm³ (135.2 in³)	2216 cm³ (135.2 in³)		
Compression ratio	22:1	22:1	22.4:1	22.4:1		
Aspiration			Indirect naturally	Indirect turbocharged		
			aspirated	with waste gate		
Emissions control			N/A	Internal Exhaust Gas		
				Recirculation (EGR)		
Engine speed (Low	900 - 1000 RPM	900 - 1000 RPM	1200 RPM +/- 50	1050 - 1150 RPM		
idle no load)			0000 DDM			
Engine speed (Rated - full load)			2800 RPM			
Engine speed (High	3090 - 3190 RPM	3090 - 3190 RPM	3000 RPM +/- 40	3090 - 3190 RPM		
idle no load)	3090 - 3190 KPIVI	3090 - 3190 KPW	3000 KPW +/- 40	3090 - 3190 KPIVI		
Horsepower @	29.8 kW (40.5 Hp)	38.8 kW (52.8 Hp)	35.9 kW (48.8 Hp)	44.1 kW (60.0 Hp)		
2800 RPM	23.0 KW (40.5 Hp)	30.0 KW (32.0 Hp)	33.3 KW (40.0 Hp)	44.1 KW (00.0 Hp)		
Peak torque @			143 N·m (105.5 lb ft)	171 N·m (126 lb ft)		
1800 RPM			((12010)		
Firing order	1-3-4-2	1-3-4-2	1-3-4-2	1-3-4-2		
Cylinder arrangement	In-Line vertical	In-Line vertical	In-Line vertical	In-Line vertical		
Valve arrangement	Overhead	Overhead	Overhead	Overhead		
Compression	2944 ± 345 kPa (427	2944 ± 345 kPa (427	2944 ± 345 kPa (427	2944 ± 345 kPa (427		
pressure at 200 RPM	± 50 psi)	± 50 psi)	± 50 psi)	± 50 psi)		
(cylinder speed)						
Variation between	345 kPa (50 psi)	345 kPa (50 psi)	345 kPa (50 psi)	345 kPa (50 psi)		
cylinders						
Oil filtration		Replaceable full flo	ow spin on cartridge			
Oil capacity with filter			10.4 L (11 US qt)			
Water pump (Style)			Centrifugal			
Water pump (Flow @ rated RPM)			57.5 L/min (15.2 US gpm)			
Injection pump			Bosch In-Line mechanical injection			

NOTE: If bore size exceeds 85.2 mm (3.3543 in) replace with long block.

Engine - Torque

Connecting rod cap bolts	49 - 54 N·m (36 - 40 lb ft)
Main bearing retaining bolts	49 - 54 N·m (36 - 40 lb ft)
Relief valve assembly	59 - 69 N·m (43 - 51 lb ft)
Crankshaft rear main bearing bolts	25 - 29 N·m (18 - 22 lb ft)
Crankshaft center main bearing bolts	49 - 54 N·m (36 - 40 lb ft)
Engine rear mounting plate	12 - 17 N·m (9 - 12 lb ft)
Flywheel retaining bolts	68 - 78 N·m (51 - 58 lb ft)
Engine front plate	9 - 12 N·m (6 - 9 lb ft)
Crankshaft pulley nut	274 - 333 N·m (202 - 246 lb ft)
Cylinder head bolts	98 - 103 N·m (72.3 - 76 lb ft)
Rocker arm assembly	27 - 39 N·m (20 - 29 lb ft)
Rocker arm locknut	11 - 16 N·m (8 - 12 lb ft)
Oil tube banjo bolt	9 - 13 N·m (7 - 9 lb ft)
Oil pressure switch	14 - 20 N·m (10 - 14 lb ft)
Rocker cover bolts	7 - 12 N·m (6 - 9 lb ft)
Glow plugs	14 - 20 N·m (10 - 14 lb ft)
Cooling fan bolts	9 - 13 N·m (7 - 9 lb ft)
Balancer retaining bolts (4 cylinder models only)	49 - 53.9 N·m (36 - 39 lb ft)

Engine - Torque - Minimum tightening torques for normal assembly

METRIC NON-FLANGED HARDWARE

NOM.	CLASS 8.8	CLASS 8.8 BOLT and		CLASS 10.9 BOLT and		LOCKNUT
SIZE	CLASS 8 NUT		CLASS 10 NUT		CL.8	CL.10
					W/CL8.8	W/CL10.9
					BOLT	BOLT
	UNPLATED	PLATED	UNPLATED	PLATED		
	UNPLATED	W/ZnCr	UNPLATED	W/ZnCr		
M4	2.2 N·m (19 lb	2.9 N·m (26 lb	3.2 N·m (28 lb	4.2 N·m (37 lb	2 N·m (18 lb in)	2.9 N·m (26 lb
IVIT	in)	in)	in)	in)	21(111 (1010111)	in)
M5	4.5 N·m (40 lb	5.9 N·m (52 lb	6.4 N·m (57 lb	8.5 N·m (75 lb	4 N·m (36 lb in)	5.8 N·m (51 lb
	in)	in)	in)	in)	` ′	in)
M6	7.5 N·m (66 lb	10 N·m (89 lb	11 N·m (96 lb	15 N·m (128 lb	6.8 N·m (60 lb	10 N·m (89 lb
	in)	in)	in)	in)	in)	in)
M8	18 N·m (163 lb	25 N·m (217 lb	26 N·m (234 lb	35 N·m (311 lb		24 N·m (212 lb
	in)	in)	in)	in)	in)	in)
M10	37 N·m (27 lb ft)	49 N·m (36 lb	52 N·m (38 lb ft)	70 N·m (51 lb	33 N·m (25 lb	48 N·m (35 lb
	,	ft)	, ,	ft)	ft)	ft)
M12	64 N·m (47 lb ft)	85 N·m (63 lb ft)	91 N·m (67 lb ft)	121 N·m (90 lb ft)	58 N·m (43 lb ft)	83 N·m (61 lb ft)
	450 N /44C lb	210 N·m	225 N /4CC lb	/	,	/
M16	158 N·m (116 lb ft)	(155 lb ft)	ft)	ft)	ft)	205 N·m (151 lb ft)
	319 N·m (235 lb	425 N·m	,	/	,	400 N·m (295 lb
M20	ft)	(313 lb ft)	ft)	ft)	ft)	ft)
	551 N·m (410 lb	735 N·m	762 N·m (560 lb	/	,	693 N·m (510 lb
M24	ft)	(500 lb ft)	ft)	(750 lb ft)	ft)	ft)
		(000 10 11)	/	(100 10 10)	/	••/

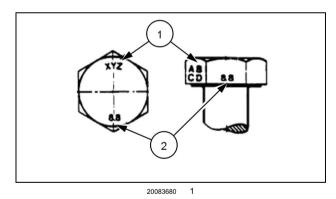
NOTE: M4 through M8 hardware torque specifications are shown in pound-inches. M10 through M24 hardware torque specifications are shown in pound-feet.

METRIC FLANGED HARDWARE

NOM. SIZE		CLASS 8.8 BOLT and CLASS 8 NUT		CLASS 10.9 BOLT and CLASS 10 NUT		LOCKNUT CL.10 W/CL10.9 BOLT
	UNPLATED	PLATED W/ZnCr	UNPLATED	PLATED W/ZnCr		
M4	2.4 N·m (21 lb in)	3.2 N·m (28 lb in)	3.5 N·m (31 lb in)	4.6 N·m (41 lb in)	2.2 N·m (19 lb in)	3.1 N·m (27 lb in)
M5	4.9 N·m (43 lb in)	6.5 N·m (58 lb in)	7.0 N·m (62 lb in)	9.4 N·m (83 lb in)	4.4 N·m (39 lb in)	6.4 N·m (57 lb in)
M6	8.3 N·m (73 lb in)	11 N·m (96 lb in)	12 N·m (105 lb in)	16 N·m (141 lb in)	7.5 N·m (66 lb in)	11 N·m (96 lb in)
M8	20 N·m (179 lb in)	27 N·m (240 lb in)	29 N·m (257 lb in)	39 N·m (343 lb in)	18 N·m (163 lb in)	27 N·m (240 lb in)
M10	40 N·m (30 lb ft)	54 N·m (40 lb ft)	57 N·m (42 lb ft)	77 N·m (56 lb ft)	37 N·m (27 lb ft)	53 N·m (39 lb ft)
M12	70 N·m (52 lb ft)	93 N·m (69 lb ft)	100 N·m (74 lb ft)	134 N·m (98 lb ft)	63 N·m (47 lb ft)	91 N·m (67 lb ft)
M16	174 N·m (128 lb ft)	231 N·m (171 lb ft)	248 N·m (183 lb ft)	331 N·m (244 lb ft)	158 N·m (116 lb ft)	226 N·m (167 lb ft)
M20	350 N·m (259 lb ft)	467 N·m (345 lb ft)	484 N·m (357 lb ft)	645 N·m (476 lb ft)	318 N·m (235 lb ft)	440 N·m (325 lb ft)
M24	607 N·m (447 lb ft)	809 N·m (597 lb ft)	838 N·m (618 lb ft)	1118 N·m (824 lb ft)	552 N·m (407 lb ft)	

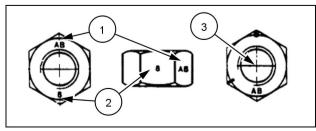
IDENTIFICATION

Metric Hex head and carriage bolts, classes 5.6 and up



- (1) Manufacturer's Identification
- (2) Property Class

Metric Hex nuts and locknuts, classes 05 and up



- (1) Manufacturer's Identification
- (2) Property Class
- (3) Clock Marking of Property Class and Manufacturer's Identification (Optional), i.e. marks 60 ° apart indicate Class 10 properties, and marks 120 ° apart indicate Class 8.

INCH NON-FLANGED HARDWARE

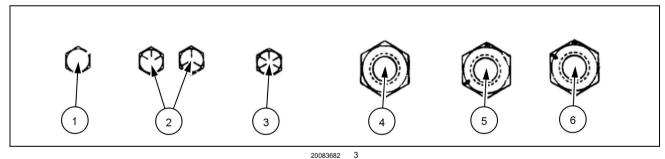
NOMINAL SIZE	SAE GRADE 5 BOLT and NUT		SAE GRADE 8 BOLT and NUT		LOCKNUT GrB W/ Gr5 BOLT	LOCKNUT GrC W/ Gr8 BOLT
	UN- PLATED or PLATED SILVER	PLATED W/ZnCr GOLD	UN- PLATED or PLATED SILVER	PLATED W/ZnCr GOLD		
1/4	8 N·m (71 lb in)	11 N·m (97 lb in)	12 N·m (106 lb in)	16 N·m (142 lb in)	8.5 N·m (75 lb in)	12.2 N·m (109 lb in)
5/16	17 N·m (150 lb in)	23 N·m (204 lb in)	24 N·m (212 lb in)	32 N·m (283 lb in)	17.5 N·m (155 lb in)	25 N·m (220 lb in)
3/8	30 N·m (22 lb ft)	40 N·m (30 lb ft)	43 N·m (31 lb ft)	57 N·m (42 lb ft)	31 N·m (23 lb ft)	44 N·m (33 lb ft)
7/16	48 N·m (36 lb ft)	65 N·m (48 lb ft)	68 N·m (50 lb ft)	91 N·m (67 lb ft)	50 N·m (37 lb ft)	71 N·m (53 lb ft)
1/2	74 N·m (54 lb ft)	98 N·m (73 lb ft)	104 N·m (77 lb ft)	139 N·m (103 lb ft)	76 N·m (56 lb ft)	108 N·m (80 lb ft)
9/16	107 N·m (79 lb ft)	142 N·m (105 lb ft)	150 N·m (111 lb ft)	201 N·m (148 lb ft)	111 N·m (82 lb ft)	156 N·m (115 lb ft)
5/8	147 N·m (108 lb ft)	196 N·m (145 lb ft)	208 N·m (153 lb ft)	277 N·m (204 lb ft)	153 N·m (113 lb ft)	215 N·m (159 lb ft)
3/4	261 N·m (193 lb ft)	348 N·m (257 lb ft)	369 N·m (272 lb ft)	491 N·m (362 lb ft)	271 N·m (200 lb ft)	383 N·m (282 lb ft)
7/8	420 N·m (310 lb ft)	561 N·m (413 lb ft)	594 N·m (438 lb ft)	791 N·m (584 lb ft)	437 N·m (323 lb ft)	617 N·m (455 lb ft)
1	630 N·m (465 lb ft)	841 N·m (620 lb ft)	890 N·m (656 lb ft)	1187 N·m (875 lb ft)	654 N·m (483 lb ft)	924 N·m (681 lb ft)

NOTE: For Imperial Units, 1/4 in and 5/16 in hardware torque specifications are shown in pound-inches. 3/8 in through 1 in hardware torque specifications are shown in pound-feet.

INCH FLANGED HARDWARE

NOM- INAL SIZE	SAE GRADE 5 BOLT and NUT		SAE GRADE 8 BOLT and NUT		LOCKNUT GrF W/ Gr5 BOLT	LOCKNUT GrG W/ Gr8 BOLT
	UNPLATED or PLATED	PLATED W/ZnCr	UNPLATED or PLATED	PLATED W/ZnCr		
	SILVER	GOLD	SILVER	GOLD		
1/4	9 N·m (80 lb in)	12 N·m (106 lb in)	13 N·m (115 lb in)	17 N·m (150 lb in)	8 N·m (71 lb in)	12 N·m (106 lb in)
5/16	19 N·m (168 lb in)	25 N·m (221 lb in)	26 N·m (230 lb in)	35 N·m (310 lb in)	17 N·m (150 lb in)	24 N·m (212 lb in)
3/8	33 N·m (25 lb ft)	44 N·m (33 lb ft)	47 N·m (35 lb ft)	63 N·m (46 lb ft)	30 N·m (22 lb ft)	43 N·m (32 lb ft)
7/16	53 N·m (39 lb ft)	71 N·m (52 lb ft)	75 N·m (55 lb ft)	100 N·m (74 lb ft)	48 N·m (35 lb ft)	68 N·m (50 lb ft)
1/2	81 N·m (60 lb ft)	108 N·m (80 lb ft)	115 N·m (85 lb ft)	153 N·m (113 lb ft)	74 N·m (55 lb ft)	104 N·m (77 lb ft)
9/16	117 N·m (86 lb ft)	156 N·m (115 lb ft)	165 N·m (122 lb ft)	221 N·m (163 lb ft)	106 N·m (78 lb ft)	157 N·m (116 lb ft)
5/8	162 N·m (119 lb ft)	216 N·m (159 lb ft)	228 N·m (168 lb ft)	304 N·m (225 lb ft)	147 N·m (108 lb ft)	207 N·m (153 lb ft)
3/4	287 N·m (212 lb ft)	383 N·m (282 lb ft)	405 N·m (299 lb ft)	541 N·m (399 lb ft)	261 N·m (193 lb ft)	369 N·m (272 lb ft)
7/8	462 N·m (341 lb ft)	617 N·m (455 lb ft)	653 N·m (482 lb ft)	871 N·m (642 lb ft)	421 N·m (311 lb ft)	594 N·m (438 lb ft)
1	693 N·m (512 lb ft)	925 N·m (682 lb ft)	979 N·m (722 lb ft)	1305 N·m (963 lb ft)	631 N·m (465 lb ft)	890 N·m (656 lb ft)

Inch Bolts and free-spinning nuts



Grade Marking Examples

	SAE Grade Identification					
1	Grade 2 - No Marks	4	Grade 2 Nut - No Marks			
2	Grade 5 - Three Marks	5	Grade 5 Nut - Marks 120 ° Apart			
3	Grade 8 - Five Marks	6	Grade 8 Nut - Marks 60 ° Apart			

Thanks very much for your reading,

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manual



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Have any questions please write to me: admin@servicemanualperfect.com